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United States Attorney Southern District of New York

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February 12, 2020

## **BY ECF**

The Honorable P. Kevin Castel United States District Judge Daniel Patrick Moynihan United States Courthouse 500 Pearl Street New York, New York 10007

Re: <u>United States</u> v. <u>Peter Bright</u>, 19 Cr. 521

Dear Judge Castel:

The Government respectfully submits the following proposed modifications to the Court's draft jury charges.

General Introductory Charges:

- Charge No. XXII (Charts and Summaries): The Government submits this charge is not applicable.
- Charge No. XXIII (Uncalled Witnesses—Equally Available): The Government submits this charge is not applicable unless the defendant argues in summation that a witness could have been called.
- Charge No. XXV (Defendant's Testimony (If Defendant Testifies)): The Government submits the paragraph of the charge beginning "If you determine that the defendant committed the acts charged in the indictment and the similar acts as well . . ." should be moved to Charge No. XXIV (Limiting Instruction—Similar Act Evidence).

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## Substantive Law:

Section I.E (Fourth Element—Age of Victim): The Government submits this phrase "with whom the defendant was communicating" should be struck from the sentence "It is not a defense to the charge that the person with whom the defendant was communicating was not in fact under 18 years old, as long as the defendant believed him or her to be under 18 years old."

Respectfully submitted,

GEOFFREY S. BERMAN United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York

by: /s/ Alexander Li
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